

INDEX

The following abbreviations are used in this index:

WO = World Ocean, AO = Atlantic Ocean, IO = Indian Ocean, PO = Pacific Ocean,
Med = Mediterranean, C = Current.

- Adélie coast 79,80
- Adriatic Sea 275, 278
- Aguilhas
 - Bank 190, 191
 - Current 179, 180, 190 – 193, 206, 207, 211, 254,262, 264, 267, 318
 - retroflection 189, 191 – 192
 - Plateau 191
- air pressure at sea level 3
 - over WO: 5 - 7,
 - over SO: 66
 - over Arctic 112, 125
- Alaskan Stream 112, 125, 158 - 160
- Aleutian
 - Islands 125, 157 – 158, 160
 - Low 109
- Algerian Current 276 - 277
- Almeria-Oran Front 276 - 277
- Alpha Ridge 85
- Amery ice shelf 76
- Amundsen
 - Abyssal Plain 64, 108
 - Basin 85, 97
- Anadyr Current 159
- Andaman Sea 199 – 200, 215
- Angola
 - Current 237 - 238
 - Dome 237
- Angola-Benguela Front 233, 237
- Antarctic
 - Convergence (see also Polar Front) 71, 74, 77, 81
 - Divergence 71, 74 - 78, 81, 257
 - Zone 71 – 72, 77, 78
- Antilles C. 231, 238, 246, 247
- Arabian Basin 177
 - Sea 175, 186 – 188, 199, 200, 204, 212, 215, 219
- Arafura Sea 106, 174
- Arctic
 - Ocean, see mediterranean seas
 - Mid-Ocean Ridge 85
- Argentine Basin 230
- Arguin Bank 303 - 305
- Aru Basin 174
- Asian High 109
- Atlantic-Indian Basin 64
- Atlantic Water
 - in Arctic Med. 92 - 98
 - in Eurafrikan Med. 272 - 280
- Australian-Antarctic
 - Basin 64, 108
 - Discordance 201
- Aves Ridge 87
- Azores
 - Current 50, 231 – 233, 238, 240, 247
 - High 231
- Azov, Sea of 282
- Bab el Mandeb 215, 218, 220
- Baffin
 - Bay 98, 231, 271 - 274
 - Current 271
- Baltic Sea 231, 290, 294 – 298
- Banda Sea 221, 224, 227
 - Water, see Med.Water, Australasian
- Barents Sea 88, 93, 98
- barrier layer 57 - 61
 - in AO: 267 - 268
 - in IO: 212 - 213
 - in PO: 154 - 156
- Barrow Strait 271
- Bass Strait 299 – 302, 304
- Bay of Bengal 61, 175, 186 – 187, 196, 200, 204, 206, 211 – 212, 215
 - Water 211 - 212
- Beaufort Sea 84
- Bellinghausen Abyssal Plain 64
- Belt Sea 295 - 298
- Benguela Current 234, 237, 247 - 248, 305
- Bering
 - Slope Current 185
 - Strait 84, 88, 90, 97 – 98, 140, 144, 157 - 159
 - Sea 125, 157 – 162, 167

- Denmark Strait 84, 99, 101, 147, 231
 depth of no motion 24 – 26, 44, 47,
 190, 232, 244 – 245
 divergence 41, 43 (see also Antarctic D.)
 Doldrums, (see also Intertropical
 Covergence Zone) 3, 12, 13
 in AO: 231, 232, 234
 in IO: 177, 179, 181
 in PO: 109, 110, 137 – 139
 double-diffusion 307, 309
 downwelling 40 – 41, 179, 196
 Drake Passage 63, 65, 71, 75, 81, 82,
 102, 103, 140, 143
 dynamic height 26, 27
 East African Coastal Current, see Zanzibar
 Current
 East Arabian Current 183, 186, 194
 East Auckland 130
 East Australian Current 36, 46, 50,
 110, 112, 119, 126 – 130, 300,
 318, 324
 East Cape Current 130
 East China Sea 84, 106, 121, 162,
 168, 172 – 173
 meander 121
 East Greenland Current 89 – 91, 94,
 98, 99, 234, 244, 273
 East Iceland Current 262
 East Indian
 Current 183, 187, 188
 winter jet 186, 188
 East Kamchatka C., see Kamchatka Current
 East Korea Warm Current 164, 165
 East Madagascar Current 179, 182,
 188 – 190
 East Pacific Rise 64, 140
 East Siberian Sea 88
 East Wind Drift 70
 Eastern Indian Ridge, see Ninety East
 Ridge
 Easterlies, Polar
 SO: 3, 70
 Arctic Med.: 90
 eddies
 bipole 124
 planetary 36, 37, 43, 49 – 50, 300,
 306 – 308
 shear-generated 91
 in Circumpolar C. 82
 in Agulhas C. 190, 191, 262, 264,
 267
 in Brazil C. 245, 246
 in East Australian C. 124 – 130, 300
 in Gulf of Mexico 288 – 290
 in Gulf Stream 242 – 244
 in Leeuwin C. 197 – 198
 in Oyashio 124
 in Kuroshio 123
 Ekman
 layer 29, 39 – 41, 43, 186, 248
 pumping 40 – 43, 45, 56 – 58
 transport 40 – 43, 48 – 49, 100,
 278, 305
 in IO: 179, 317
 in SO: 75, 81
 Emperor Seamounts 122, 123, 125
 Enderby
 Abyssal Plain 64
 Land 79
 Equatorial
 Current System:
 E. Counterc. in IO: 179 – 183, 193
 E. Intermediate C. in PO: 113, 119
 e. jet in Indian Ocean 182, 183,
 186, 188, 193, 196
 North E. Countercurrent
 in AO: 234, 237
 in PO: 111, 112, 116, 118 – 119
 North E. Current
 in AO: 232, 234, 238, 247, 254,
 267
 in IO: 181 – 183, 186 – 188
 in PO: 110, 116, 117, 121, 124
 South E. Countercurrent
 in AO: 235, 237
 in PO: 113, 120
 South E. Current
 in AO: 232, 234, 237, 244, 246
 in IO: 179 – 183, 188, 193
 in PO: 110, 111, 113,
 116 – 120, 130
 E. Undercurrent 57, 316
 in AO: 113, 234 – 238
 in IO: 185
 in PO: 112 – 119, 131
 Subsurface Counterc. in PO: 113,
 119
 Water
 in IO: 211
 in PO: 150 – 154
 euphotic zone 134, 303
 Eurasian Basin 85

- in PO: 103, 147, 149
 - formation of 57, 58, 102, 103
- Atlantic (in Baffin Bay) 273
- Arctic 262
 - Arctic (in Baffin Bay) 273
 - Levantine 278 – 281
 - Subarctic 147
- Intertropical Convergence Zone (ITCZ) 12, 13
 - in AO: 231, 232, 234, 253, 254
 - in IO: 177, 179, 181, 199, 325
 - in PO: 12, 13, 109, 110, 137 – 139, 154, 156, 325, 334
- interleaving and intrusions 307, 308
- inverse modelling 52
- Irish Sea 290 - 293
- Irminger Current 233, 234, 244
- Ivory Coast upwelling, see Ghana upwelling
- Izu Ridge 121
- Japan
 - Basin 162, 163, 168
 - Sea 157, 162 – 168
 - Middle Water 165
 - Proper Water 167
- Java Sea 157, 172, 173
- Kamchatka Current 111, 112, 125, 158, 160
- Kara Sea 85, 88
- Kattegatt 295, 296
- Kelvin waves 336 – 338
 - in AO: 250, 251, 346
 - in IO: 185
 - in PO: 336 – 338, 342
- Kerguelen Plateau 64, 66, 76
- Kuroshio 11, 13, 46, 50, 110, 112, 121 – 125, 137, 140, 147, 164, 165, 168, 173, 193, 318, 324
 - Extension 122, 123, 125
 - Front 121, 125
- Kyushu 121, 168, 169
- Labrador
 - Current 234, 244, 254, 262, 269
 - Sea 100 – 101, 144, 244, 256 – 258, 262, 265, 271
 - Sea Water 257, 258
- Lancaster Sound 84, 271, 273, 274
- La Niña 338
- Laptev Sea 84, 85
- Leeuwin Current 181, 186, 196 – 198
- Levantine Basin 279
- Lifamatola Strait 224 – 227
- Liman Current 165
- Lincoln Sea 84
- Lombok Strait 221, 224
- Lomonossov Ridge 85, 95
- Loop Current 287 – 289
- Macquarie Ridge 65, 66, 82
- Madagascar Basin 200
- Makarov Basin 85, 95
- Makasar Strait 221, 226, 227
- Malacca Strait 105, 172, 173, 182, 215
- Malvinas Current 245, 254, 261, 264
- marginal seas (definition) 84
- Mariana Ridge 108, 140
- Maritime Province Cold C., see
 - Mid-Japan Sea Cold C.
- Marmara Sea 282
- mass flux 320 – 322
 - for AO: 253, 319
 - for IO: 199
 - for PO: 138 - 139
 - for WO: 12
- mass transport (see also volume transport, Ekman layer, geostrophy)
 - 30 – 31
 - in Arctic Med. 64, 82
 - in Black Sea 282
 - in Eurafrican Med. 275
- meddy 259, 307
- mediterranean sea 83 - 84
 - American 231, 232, 246, 283 – 290
 - Arctic 84 – 99, 229, 231, 234, 255, 265, 271, 273, 309, 362
 - Australasian 102, 103, 106, 126, 138, 172, 173, 174, 176, 196, 208, 215, 220 - 228
 - Eurafrican 255, 274 - 283
- Mediterranean Water
 - Australasian 102, 103, 175, 208, 210 - 211
 - Eurafrican 256, 258, 259, 263, 275 – 277, 280, 282, 283
- Mendeleyev Ridge 85
- Mid-Atlantic Ridge 65, 80, 100, 106, 229, 257
- Mid-Japan Sea Cold Current 165
- Mindanao Eddy 111, 112, 116, 125
- mixed layer 54 – 61, 144, 155 – 156, 300

- in IO: 180, 207
 - in PO: 111, 147, 149
- Arctic
 - in AO: 233, 254, 262
 - in PO: 111, 125, 140, 149
- Polynesia 152
- polynya
 - Antarctic 77, 79, 91
 - Arctic 91
- Portugal Current 232
- precipitation, see mass flux
- pressure, evaluation of 23
- pycnocline 32, 61
- radiation balance, see heat flux
- rainfall, see mass flux
- Red Sea 175, 215 – 219
 - Water 203, 205 – 207, 218, 220
- ridge system, interoceanic 205 – 207
- rings, see eddies
- Rio Grande
 - Gap 229
 - Plateau 229, 245
- Romanche
 - Fracture Zone 106, 229, 256
 - Deep 106, 229
- Ross Sea 71, 76, 140
 - ice shelf 76
- Rossby waves 35 – 37, 43 – 45, 336 - 338
- rotation, influence of earth's 3, 29 – 30
- Sakhalin Island 162
- salinity
 - sea surface
 - for AO: 254
 - for IO: 200
 - for Irish Sea 292
 - for North Sea 294
 - for PO: 139
 - for WO: 19
 - sub-surface, for WO: 20, 21
- salt
 - budget 320 - 322
 - fingers 309
- Sargasso Sea 239 – 240, 242, 245, 259, 265, 269, 284
- Sawu Sea 221, 226
- Scotia
 - Ridge 65, 75, 140
 - Sea 78, 140
- sea level 350, 353 – 357, 360
- across Gulf Stream 356
- across Kuroshio 123
- in Gulf of Mexico 289 - 290
- in IO: 184 – 185, 196
- in PO: 114
- seamounts 108
- Seram Sea 221, 227
- Shatsky Rise 122, 125
- Shirshov Ridge 157, 158
- Shpanberg Strait 159
- Sitito-Iozima Ridge 108
- Skagerrak 231, 294, 295
- Slope Water 269
- Smith Sound 84, 273, 274
- Solomon Sea 119
- Somali
 - Basin 203
 - Current 181, 186, 193 – 196, 205, 206
- South Atlantic Current 181, 232, 245
- South China Sea 109, 168, 171 – 173
- Southeast Indian Ridge 65, 176
- Southern Ocean 26, 64, 65ff., 140, 146, 147
- Southern Oscillation 329ff.
 - Index 330 – 333, 338
- South Indian Ocean C. 181
- South Java Current 181, 196
- South Pacific
 - Convergence Zone (SPCZ) 109, 110, 138 – 139, 154, 156, 325, 334
 - Current 111
- Southwest Indian Ridge 65, 200
- Southwest Monsoon Current 181, 183, 186
- Southwest Pacific Basin 108, 140
- Soya
 - Strait 164
 - Warm Current 160, 161, 162, 164
- specific volume anomaly 24
- Spitsbergen 85, 88
 - Current 95 , 98, 99
- Sri Lanka 175, 182, 183, 186, 188
- steric height 23 – 26, 27, 31 - 36
 - depth-integrated 44 – 45, 46, 47
 - in eastern IO: 196 – 197
- stream function 45 – 46, 48
- subduction 55 – 57
 - of Central Water 56, 57, 61, 265, 268
 - of Intermediate Water 57

- Walvis Ridge 229, 255, 256, 259, 262
warm pool (in western PO) 139, 200
water mass 51ff.
water type 52, 53
waves (wind -)
 in Agulhas Current 193
 in North Sea 293
 in SO: 70
 in WO: 70
Weddell
 Abyssal Plain 64
 Gyre Boundary, see Continental Water Boundary
 Sea 65, 76, 77, 79 – 80, 140
 Sea Deep Water 79
westward intensification 36, 43, 238
Westerlies (West Wind Drift) 3, 8, 11, 40, 41, 46, 48
 in AO: 231, 232, 253, 254
 in Arctic Med. 90, 100
 in IO: 179
 in PO: 109, 137
 in SO: 73, 75
West Greenland C. 234, 254, 271
West Spitzbergen Current 95, 98, 99
Wharton Basin 175, 201
White Sea 84
wind, at sea surface 4 – 5
 over Arctic Med. 86 – 87
wind stress 2, 8, 10 – 11, 39ff., 46, 48
 over SO: 67 – 68
 over WO: 8 – 10
curl 40 – 42
 over AO: 231, 232, 265
 over IO: 179, 186
 over PO: 122, 125
 over SO: 67, 69, 71
 over WO: 42, 43, 44, 46, 48, 56
WOCE 17, 18, 45, 82, 363
Yamato
 Basin 163, 168
 Ridge 162
Yangtze River 1678, 169, 170
Yellow Sea 168 – 170
 Warm C. 168, 169
Yucatan
 Basin 284, 287
 Strait 283, 284, 286, 287, 288, 289
Zanzibar C. 180, 193 – 194, 207
13° Water, see Mode Water
18° Water, see Mode Water